

# Math Review for Chemistry

## Significant Digit Practice:

How many Sig Figs are in the following numbers?

- |          |       |            |       |                            |       |
|----------|-------|------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| A) 101   | _____ | F) 0.0070  | _____ | K) $3.00 \times 10^8$      | _____ |
| B) 97    | _____ | G) 0.00701 | _____ | L) $6.022 \times 10^{23}$  | _____ |
| C) 1010  | _____ | H) 12      | _____ | M) $1.60 \times 10^{-19}$  | _____ |
| D) 970.0 | _____ | I) 15.0    | _____ | N) $6.626 \times 10^{-34}$ | _____ |
| E) 0.007 | _____ | J) 10      | _____ | O) $8.3 \times 10^3$       | _____ |

## Rounding Practice

Round the following numbers to 3 and 4 significant digits:

- |             | 3 Sig Figs | 4 Sig Figs |
|-------------|------------|------------|
| A) 732.350  | _____      | _____      |
| B) 732.5    | _____      | _____      |
| C) 0.23141  | _____      | _____      |
| D) 0.007667 | _____      | _____      |
| E) 1,578    | _____      | _____      |
| F) 157 800  | _____      | _____      |

## Exponents

- |                       |       |                |       |                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| A) $10^3 \times 10^2$ | _____ | C) $10^4/10^7$ | _____ | E) $10^4 \times 10^7$ | _____ |
| B) $10 \times 10^3$   | _____ | D) $10^9/10^3$ | _____ | F) $10^{10}/10^2$     | _____ |

## Scientific Notation

Convert the following to scientific notation.

- |           |       |                 |       |
|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| A) 700    | _____ | F) 0.000 899    | _____ |
| B) 7, 100 | _____ | G) 123, 000     | _____ |
| C) 0.007  | _____ | H) 0.000 058    | _____ |
| D) 5, 001 | _____ | I) 3, 450       | _____ |
| E) 963    | _____ | J) 0.000 000 82 | _____ |

## Math with Significant Digits

Addition/Subtraction

- |           |          |                    |                    |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| $25.25$   | $125.22$ | $3.20 \times 10^5$ | $6.67 \times 10^5$ |
| $+35.373$ | $- 25.2$ | $+5.5 \times 10^5$ | $3.35 \times 10^3$ |
| _____     | _____    | _____              | _____              |

Multiplication/Division

- |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| A) $23.0 \times 52.25$ | C) $(5.55 \times 10^7) \times (3.21 \times 10^{-5})$ |
| B) $562/63$            | D) $(6.89 \times 10^6) / (4.55 \times 10^{-10})$     |

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Period \_\_\_\_\_

### Working with Significant Digits

- A) What is the sum of the following numbers: 15.0, 15.55, 20.00, and 17.154?
- B) What is the density of an object whose mass is 25.00 g and whose volume is 45.0 mL?
- C) What is the volume of 15.0 g of gold whose density is 19.32 g/mL
- D) What is the volume of a block whose dimensions are 1.00 cm by 12.25 cm by 6.3 cm?
- E) A sheet of aluminum ( $d = 2.70 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ) has a mass of 0.25 g. Find the volume of it?

### Homework

Finish everything on the front page that your teacher did not do and complete the problems below.

- 1) What is the density of an object whose mass is 70.10 g and whose volume is 23.22 mL?
- 2) What is the mass of 25.00 mL of Mercury whose density is  $13.59 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ?
- 3) A sheet of copper has a volume of  $0.32 \text{ cm}^3$  and an area of  $120. \text{ cm}^2$ . What is its thickness?
- 4) What is the volume of a sheet of aluminum foil whose mass is 0.22 g?
- 5) If the aluminum in the previous problem has a length of 10.00 cm and a width of 7.50 cm what is its thickness?