Name		

Period

## Le Chatelier's Principle Practice Problems #2

1) In the equilibrium reaction for the formation of Ammonia:

$$N_2(g) + 3H_2(g) \leq 2NH_3(g) + Energy$$

Fritz Haber predicted that you could increase the production of ammonia by varying the initial conditions of the reaction. Predict the direction of equilibrium shift if the following changes occur:

- a) nitrogen gas is added
- b) hydrogen gas is removed
- c) NH<sub>3</sub> is added
- d) NH<sub>3</sub> is removed
- e) a catalyst is added
- f) the pressure is decreased
- g) the temperature is increased
- 2) In the equilibrium reaction:

$$H_2O(g) + CO(g) \leftrightarrows H_2(g) + CO_2(g)$$

Predict the direction of equilibrium shift if the following changes occur.

- a) H<sub>2</sub>O is added
- b) H<sub>2</sub>O is removed
- c) CO is added
- d) CO is removed
- e) H<sub>2</sub> is added
- f) H<sub>2</sub> is removed
- g) the pressure is increased
- 3) In the equilibrium reaction:

$$2NO(g) \leq N_2(g) + O_2(g) + Energy$$

Predict the direction of equilibrium shift if the following changes occur.

- a) the pressure in increased
- b) energy is added
- c) volume of the system is increased
- d) it is placed in an ice bath